2018二模卷语法填空题

动词时态语态

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| 虹口区 Nook’s arrival, Good or Bad?  29. 一般现在时表主语现在的特征或状态/现在完成时表动作开始于过去，持续到现在，可能还要持续下去（注意没有过去时间状语，所以不能用一般过去时）  30. if引导的条件状语从句（要注意判断句意，我之前填了though）  But the Nook, ironically, (29)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (turn out) to be a money-loser for Barnes and Noble, or at least a job-loser for Barnes and Noble’s employees. According to Marian Maneker at The Big Money Website, (30)\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Nook is successful it might take sales from the company’s bookstores, eventually forcing their closure and the loss of thousands of jobs. |
| 浦东新区 新概念三 A puma at large  21. 过去完成时  When reports came into the London Zoo that a wild puma \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (spot) forty miles south of London, they were not taken seriously. |
| 黄浦区 Wildlife Secrets of Nigeria’s Last Wilderness  22. 一般过去时（这里没有和过去时间状语连用，时态有点奇怪）  23. 定语从句  The cameras (22) \_\_\_\_\_ (spot) some animals that have never been recorded before in the area and others, like *chimps*（黑猩猩）, (23)\_\_\_\_\_ are rarely seen. |
| 普陀区 Jim Thompson  25. 宾语从句，缺宾语物  26. 过去完成时  While traveling around Thailand, he came across(25)\_\_\_\_ he considered exquisite(精美的)samples of handwoven Thai silk, a product that(26)\_\_\_\_\_(become)rare. |
| 宝山区 How much of the Jetsons’ World Has Become a Reality?  22. 现在完成时/一般现在时/现在进行时的被动语态 have been/are/are being turned (可否直接have turned??)  While sky-high houses and three-day workweeks don’t appear to be on the horizon, other visions of the future \_\_\_22\_\_\_（turn）into practical realities. |
| 奉贤区 Time to End Loneliness  21. 一般现在时的被动语态（表示特征）  There are paintings that portray loneliness, songs that (21)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (inspire) by loneliness, and many works of literature that center around this theme. |
| 杨浦区 Topic: Israel as a global leader in innovation  29. 现在完成时，和时间状语in recent years连用（have improved或have been improved，这题要注意的是主谓一致，我刚开始填了has improved）  However, in recent years, the quality and quantity of water in Israel(29)\_\_\_\_\_\_(improve), with the help of techniques that turn Mediterranean seawater and wastewater into usable water. |

情态动词

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| 静安区 Topic: How to form better habits  25. 情态动词can, 表示“有时候会” （可能容易填may）  People tend to overestimate their ability to resist temptations around them, thus (24) \_\_\_\_\_\_(destroy) attempts to give up bad habits. Even scientists who recognize it (25)\_\_\_\_\_\_ show weakness. "I know popcorns are not healthy. But every time I go to the cinema, I have to eat it," Volkow says，"It's fascinating." |
| 浦东新区 新概念三 A puma at large  29. 情态动词must表肯定推测，这里对过去进行推测，用must have done形式  As no pumas had been reported missing from any zoo in the country, this one \_\_\_\_\_ have been in the possession of a private collector and somehow managed to escape. |
| 宝山区 How much of the Jetsons’ World Has Become a Reality?  28. 情态动词may/might/can/could  This, however, may not predict well for the future of digital currency, as experts warn that Bitcoin is a bubble and \_\_\_28\_\_\_ crash soon. |
| 奉贤区 Time to End Loneliness  22. 不定式作表语，表将来含义  23. 情态动词can/may  Her job is (22)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (deal) with the loneliness that the country's been feeling—a problem which, according to UK government research, is affecting more than 9 million people in the country, and (23)\_\_\_\_\_\_ be more harmful to one's physical and mental health than smoking 15 cigarettes a day. |
| 徐汇区 Traveling Frog Stimulates Reflection  27. 情态动词，suggest that sb should do sth  The state-run People’s Daily suggested that people (27)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aim to enrich themselves and “avoid being a lonely frog-raising youth”. |

定语从句

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| 崇明区 China’s Good Samaritan Law (见义勇为法) Takes Effect  22. 定语从句，先行词case具有抽象的地点意义，引导词用where  There has been no shortage of cases over the past decade(22)\_\_\_\_\_\_people hesitated to offer assistance to those who are in need. And some good Samaritans have been blackmailed for charitable acts. |
| 嘉定区 Stephen Hawking: Science’s Brightest Star  21. 定语从句，关系代词whose  (Stephen Hawking) He was a great scientist and an extraordinary man (21)\_\_\_\_\_\_ work and legacy will live on for many years. |
| 徐汇区 Traveling Frog Stimulates Reflection  24. where引导的非限制性定语从句 (我刚开始填了whose，但填where更合适，这里先行词是social media)  “Travel Frog” is being widely discussed on social media, (24)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ users post photos of their frogs’ adventures. |

状语从句

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| 静安区 Topic: How to form better habits  26. however引导的让步状语从句  27. hold on/over sb/sth 影响；左右力；控制  A movement to pay people for behavior changes may学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ exploit that connection, as some companies offer employees outright payments or insurance reduction for adopting better habits. (26)\_\_\_\_\_\_well paying for behavior plays out, researchers say there are still some steps that may help fight your brain's hold (27)\_\_\_\_\_\_ newly-established habits  29. even if/though 引导的让步状语从句  Exercise itself raises dopamine levels, so eventually your brain will get a feel-good hit (29)\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ your muscles protest.（不太理解为什么提到your muscles protest, 前文并没有提到muscles，但这里前半句是积极的，后半句是消极的，应该能判断出来表示的是让步含义，加上给了两个空，故填even if/though） |
| 虹口区 Nook’s arrival, Good or Bad?  22. as if/though 引导的方式状语从句  … the travel book that made you feel (22)\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ you yourself were on a train ride through India.  29. 一般现在时表主语现在的特征或状态/现在完成时表动作开始于过去，持续到现在，可能还要持续下去（注意没有过去时间状语，所以不能用一般过去时）  30. if引导的条件状语从句（要注意判断句意，我之前填了though）  But the Nook, ironically, (29)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (turn out) to be a money-loser for Barnes and Noble, or at least a job-loser for Barnes and Noble’s employees. According to Marian Maneker at The Big Money Website, (30)\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Nook is successful it might take sales from the company’s bookstores, eventually forcing their closure and the loss of thousands of jobs. |
| 浦东新区 新概念三 A puma at large  26. wherever 引导的让步状语从句  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it went, it left behind it a trail of dead deer and small animals like rabbits. |
| 杨浦区 Topic: Israel as a global leader in innovation  25. 不定式表目的  26. as long as引导的条件状语从句  So it comes as no surprise that Israel plans to use its innovative strength (25)\_\_\_\_\_\_(power) the cooperation with China in the Belt and Road Initiative. (26)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ Israel is needed, it will spare no effort to contribute to the project, said Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyabu during his visit to China in March.（我第一反应是as long as, 但随后又想到了no matter where，答案是前者，可能后者想复杂了。但感觉也是能说通的） |
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名词性从句

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| 崇明区 China’s Good Samaritan Law (见义勇为法) Takes Effect  29. be concerned that… (**什么从句？？**)  However, some experts are concerned (29)\_\_\_\_there could be some danger from a nationwide Good Samaritan Law. |
| 普陀区 Jim Thompson  25. 宾语从句，缺宾语物，填what  26. 过去完成时  While traveling around Thailand, he came across(25)\_\_\_\_ he considered exquisite(精美的)samples of handwoven Thai silk, a product that(26)\_\_\_\_\_(become)rare. |
| 嘉定区 Stephen Hawking: Science’s Brightest Star  30. 表语从句/连词as  My goal is simple. It is a complete understanding of the universe, why it is (30)\_\_\_\_\_\_ it is and why it exists at all. (what/as) |
| 青浦区 The kindness of Kiwi Lotto winners  28. 主语从句缺宾语物（注意短语have sth in common）, 填what  Last year, there were 19 different Powerball winners—(28) \_\_\_\_\_\_ most of them had in common was the desire to share their good fortune. |

不定式

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| 黄浦区 Wildlife Secrets of Nigeria’s Last Wilderness  27. 不定式 be thought to do/to be doing/to have done, 这里动词为live，常用一般式  Its total population is down to fewer than 9,000 individuals, of which about 1,000 are thought (27) \_\_\_\_\_ (live) within the borders of the national park. |
| 崇明区 China’s Good Samaritan Law (见义勇为法) Takes Effect  27. 不定式的被动式，be likely to do sth (不定式做什么成分？)  If you don’t provide help, you will blame yourself, but if you do help, you are likely(27)\_\_\_(hurt)by the people you help. |
| 金山区 Topic: Children leaving home to pursue their dreams  28. 不定式作定语，表将来含义  While the game lacks the narrative detail or the interactivity of other games, you have a lesson \_\_\_28\_\_\_ (learn) from your *itinerant* (四处奔波的) “Frog Son”. |
| 奉贤区 Time to End Loneliness  22. 不定式作表语，表将来含义  23. 情态动词can/may  Her job is (22)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (deal) with the loneliness that the country's been feeling—a problem which, according to UK government research, is affecting more than 9 million people in the country, and (23)\_\_\_\_\_\_ be more harmful to one's physical and mental health than smoking 15 cigarettes a day. |

动名词

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| 静安区 Topic: How to form better habits  28. 一般现在时表客观规律（**注意判断句子的主语是动名词短语**）  Repeat, repeat, repeat the new behavior – the same routine at the same time of day. You decide to exercise. ***Doing it at the same time of the morning***, rather than fitting it in casually, (28)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) the striatum(终脑皮层)recognize the habit. Therefore, if you don’t keep doing it, you will feel frustrated. |
| 浦东新区 新概念三 A puma at large  27. 动名词作定语 a businessman on a fishing trip  （现在分词作定语，分词动作由所修饰的名词发出，如a falling object） |
| 黄浦区 Wildlife Secrets of Nigeria’s Last Wilderness  24. 动名词作介词宾语  Gashaka’s been regarded for many years as (24) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) the biggest population of this Nigeria-Cameroon chimp. |
| 崇明区 China’s Good Samaritan Law (见义勇为法) Takes Effect  21. 动名词复合结构作介词of的宾语  It is a response to the phenomenon of people (21)\_\_\_\_\_ (hesitate) to help fallen senior citizens due to concern that they might be blackmailed(讹诈)later. |
| 奉贤区 Time to End Loneliness  29. 动名词作介词宾语  But the first steps toward (29)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fight) this problem are to accept its existence and not be ashamed or frightened by it. |
| 杨浦区 Topic: Israel as a global leader in innovation  30. 动名词复合结构作介词宾语  In fact, such innovations have led to more and more Chinese students(30)\_\_\_\_\_(seek) quality higher education in Israle. |

分词

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| 崇明区 China’s Good Samaritan Law (见义勇为法) Takes Effect  24. 一般过去时的被动式  25. done, 作时间状语，前面加了连接词when，短语be faced with 面对…  In 2014, a man from Guangdong Province aided a senior citizen, but (24)\_\_\_\_\_(accuse) of knocking him down. The man committed suicide when(25)\_\_\_\_\_(face)with demands for a large sum of money. |
| 金山区 Topic: Children leaving home to pursue their dreams  27. 分词done，作宾补（have sb done 使某人被…）  I have recently been playing Travel Frog, a mobile game that has me emotionally \_\_\_27\_\_\_ (influence). |
| 普陀区 Jim Thompson  24. 分词done作表语  He saw opportunities to develop tourism there, becoming(24)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (involve) in an ambitious scheme to restore the Oriental Hotel. |
| 嘉定区 Stephen Hawking: Science’s Brightest Star  27. 分词done作原因状语  (27)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (convince) that he was seen as a difficult student, he told his examiners that if they gave him a first he would move to Cambridge to pursue his phD. Award a second and he threatened to stay. They opted for a first. |
| 宝山区 How much of the Jetsons’ World Has Become a Reality?  24. 分词done （作什么状语？）  As \_\_\_24\_\_\_（see）in *The Sky’s No longer the Limit*, this flight of fancy may soon be a reality in Dubai. |